

Indonesia Adopts CbCR & New TP Doc Requirements





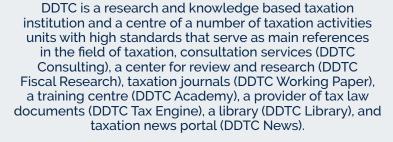
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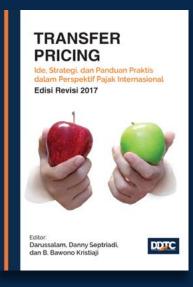
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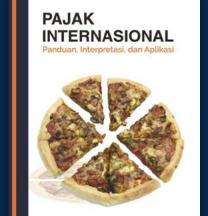




Transfer Pricing: Ide, Strategi, dan Panduan Praktis dalam Perspektif Pajak Internasional



2017 Revised **Edition**



Darussalam dan Danny Septriadi

DDTC

Pajak Internasional: Panduan, Interpretasi, dan Aplikasi

We provide high quality and comprehensive tax services that exceed our clients' expectation.























We are local tax institution with global knowledge.

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2 PhDs from Claremont Graduate University (USA) and the University of New South Wales (Australia)



7 Master Degrees in International Taxation from leading universities abroad.

One of the most in Indonesia



1 Bachelor's Degree (LL.B) in Taxation Law (Fiscal Recht) from Leiden University (Netherlands)



2 Advanced Diplomas in International Taxation (ADIT) of the Chartered Institute of Taxation (UK).

One of the most in Indonesia



1 Diploma in International Taxation of International Tax Center, Leiden University (Netherlands)

















8 Certificates Holder of International Tax Certificate from the Chartered Institute of Taxation (UK).

One of the most in Indonesia

















8 Certificates Holder of Transfer Pricing from the Chartered Institute of Taxation (UK).

One of the most in Indonesia

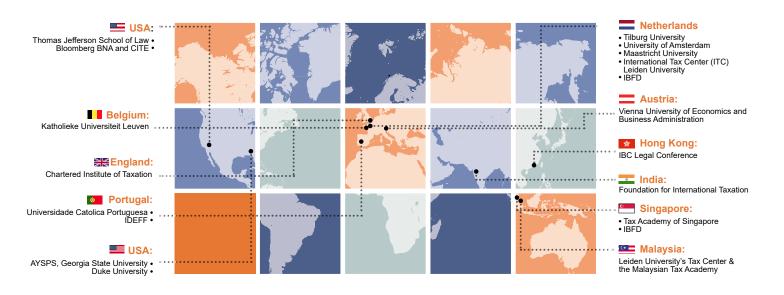
Domestic



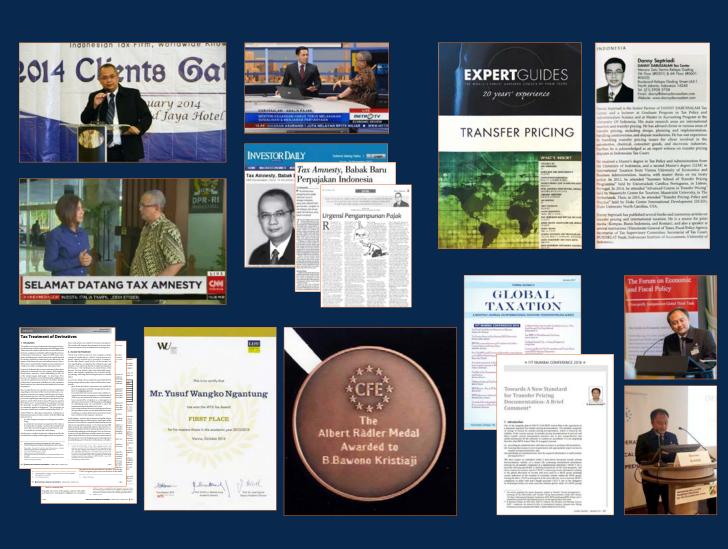
9 Master Degrees in Accounting, Taxation, Law, Business, and Economics from leading universities in Indonesia

Teaching experience at universities, corporations, government agencies, and others

We provide full scholarship to our professional staff.

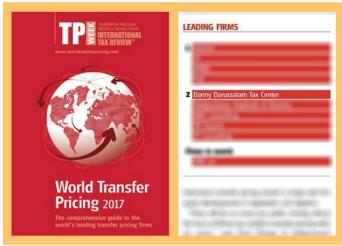


Our professional staff have domestic and international reputation.



We were given an award by International Tax Review's World Tax and World Transfer Pricing 2017.





We actively shares knowledge through journals, magazines and books.





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The amendment of Transfer

Pricing



Indonesia is the first country that stipulated transfer pricing regulation in Southeast Asia. Although the Income Tax Law has stated the provision regarding to transfer pricing (through Law Number 7 Year 1983), the guidelines related to the application of transfer pricing published more than two decades since the publication of Income Tax Law. The following important notes related to historical of trans pricing provisions in Indonesia.



******* 1983

Law No. 7 Year 1983, Related to Income Tax Law (ITL)

Regulate definition of affiliated parties (or special relationship) Arm's length principle does not explicitly state as guidance.



DGT Circular Letter No. SE-04/PJ.7/1993

Related to the guidance of transfer pricing case treatment

1994

Does not clearly provide the guidance to apply the arm's length principle for Affiliated Parties. Does not observe the international consensus that placed the analysis and comparability factors as the "heart" of arm's length principle.

Law No. 17 Year 2000, Related to third amendment of Law No. 7 Year 1983 related to ITL.

The transfer pricing provision modified with supplementary Advance Pricing Agreement (APA) provisions, but there is still no guidance for taxpayer to apply the arm's length principle.



200000000

2009

Law No. 10 Year 1994 Related to the second amendment of Law No. 7 Related to ITL

DGT Decision letter No. KEP-01/PJ.7/1993

Related to the guidance of

Affiliated Party Tax Audit.

Explicitly state the arm's length principle as the guidelines in tax audit by DGT.



Regarding to the fourth amendment of Law No. 7 Year 1983 related ITL

Explicitly determine the method in the application of arm's length principle related to affiliated transaction.

In Year 2009, Taxpayer obligated to reveal the affiliated parties, affiliated parties transaction, comparability analysis, and arm's length price inside Tax Return. (The obligation does not offset by the guidelines to perform comparability analysis and setting arm's length price).



Government Regulation No. 80 Year 2007.

Related to the implementation of tax right and obligation procedure based on General Provision and Tax Procedure Law

Taxpayer obligate to documented the implementation of arm's length principle in affiliated party transaction, however the stage of implementation does not published vet.

Government Regulation No. 74 Year 2011,

Related to the amendment of Government Regulation No. 80 Year 2007 related to the implementation of tax right and obligation procedure based on General Provision and Tax Procedure Law.



DGT Regulation No. PER-43/PJ/2010,

Related to The Implementation of Arm's Length Principle in Affiliated Party Transaction.

Guidelines for Taxpayer and Tax Authority in the application of arm's length principle of affiliated party transaction

DGT Regulation No. PER-48/PJ/2010.

Related to implementation procedure on MAP based on double taxation conventions and DGT regulation No. PER-69/PJ/2010 related to Advance Pricing Agreement.

Guidelines for Taxpayer and Tax Authority in the application of arm's length principle of affiliated party transaction.

DGT Regulation No. PER-32/PJ/2011,

Related to the amendment of DGT regulation No. PER-43/PJ/2010.

With adopting the guidance and recommendation of OECD Guidelines 2010 and simplified, the regulation is stipulated the implementation of arm's length principle



Minister of Finance No.240/PMK.03/2014

Related to guidance on implementation procedure of Mutual Agreement Procedure

Minister of Finance No. 7/PMK.03/2015, Related the implementation procedure of Advance Price Agreement

The refinement on the existing implementation procedure on MAP and APA are issued respectively in 2014 and 2015.

Minister of Finance No. 213/PMK.03/2016

2016

Related Types of Affiliated Parties Transfer Pricing Documentation and the

Management Procedural

It distinguishes 3 types of transfer pricing documentations, i.e Master File, Local File, and Country by Country Reporting (CbCR).

OGT Regulation No. PER-22/PJ/20

2011

Guidelines for the Examination of Affiliated Parties and DGT Regulation No.PER-23/PJ/2013 on inspection standards.

Circular Letter-50/PJ/2013, Technical instruction related

to Affiliated Parties.

Guidance for Tax Auditor to conduct tax audit regarding to affiliated party MOF 213/2016

Indonesia Adopts

CbC Reporting & New TP Doc Requirements

Since the release of BEPS action 13, regarding to guidance on transfer pricing documentation and country-by-country reporting (CbCR), G20/OECD member countries has been agreed to implement the minimum standard consistently. As part of Indonesia's commitment to the implementation of the standard, the Ministry of Finance released on 30 December 2016, decree no. PMK-213.03/2016 (MoF 213/2016), the much-anticipated regulation on CbCR and its corresponding updates to transfer pricing documentation requirements. The standard called **Three-tiered Approach**.



(Appendix D. MoF 213/2016)

- Specific business operations,
- Financial information,
- Affiliated transactions,
- Transfer pricing analysis of the covered affiliated transactions

Local File



MoF 213/2016





(Appendix C, MoF 213/2016)

MNE group global operations,

MNE transfer pricing policies.

Master

CbCR

Required if*

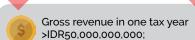




MoF 213/2016

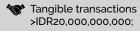


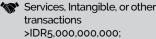
Required if*





Accumulated affiliated transaction for:





Should be available

due to 4 months after

the end of taxable

year.

Conduct related party transactions with a lower statutory tax rate than Indonesia (<25%).

CbC REPORTING

Should be available due to 12 months after

Should be attached with the next CITR.

the end of taxable year; and





Required if*



Parent entity with a consolidated revenue >IDR11,000,000,000,000*;



Subsidiaries with one or more parent entity is tax resident in:



Country with no CbCR obligation; or



Country with no Eol agreement; or



Country with Eol agreement but CbCR cannot be obtained.

(Appendix E, F, G, MoF 213/2016) Report information on affiliated parties,

- Amount of revenue.
- Profits.
- Income tax paid and accrued,
- Employees,
- Retained earnings and assets,
- FAR Analysis by each entity.



Non-compliance Events



Transfer Pricina documentation is not based on contemporaneous data and information.



Deemed as not to have applied the arm's length principle.

Non-compliance during monitoring audit prelimenary/tax crime investigation.

In case of late submission, TP Doc cannot be considered in the remaining course of the ongoing procedure

In case of failure submission, deemed as not to have conducted an appropriate bookkeeping

Failure to submit statement letter and/or CbC report during tax return filing.

Deemed as not to have conducted an appropriate bookkeeping.

Taxpayers that are not required to prepare TP Doc are still obligated to apply the Arm's Length Principle.

Should be attached

with CITR due to 4

months after the end

of taxable year.



Example: Bookkeeping Jan-Dec 2016.



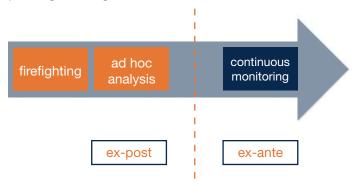
Operational Transfer Pricing

Background

Based on transfer pricing regulations, intercompany margins must be at arm's length. This often evidenced by benchmarking data, which are available years later, if not during the time of audits, when these margins will be tested. Not surprisingly discrepancies could be discovered because these benchmark data were not available for the multinational when the transactions were executed. The principal factor is time, or in other words, what information is available at what time. Therefore, the issue is how can your company act or react to ensure an arm's length behavior in your intercompany transactions.

Why is operational transfer pricing important?

The risk of "out of control" intercompany profit margins and the likelihood of material yearend adjustments can be effectively countered by continuous monitoring of intercompany margins, through effective operational transfer pricing management.



Firefighting & adhoc analysis

- Outcome testing tool
- Results in Year-end adjustments/ ex-post adjustments/ one-off compensation, to bring intercompany profits in line with Arms length profits

Continuous monitoring

 Proactive intercompany margin management/ price setting approach/ operational transfer pricing/ Year-to-go adjustments

Firefighting & adhoc analysis

- No uniform application internationally (there is no guidance and often no regulations as well)
- Risks:
- Double taxation/ in corresponding country not tax deductible
- Accounting treatment
- VAT/Customs
- Credit/debit entry (operational issue): what must be described in the document?
- Secondary adjustments/ withholding tax issues

Continuous monitoring

- Avoids Year-end adjustments
- Margin monitoring throughout the year
- Opportunity for a corrective action by updating prices during current year in order to steer margin proactively
- Fewer controversies and reduced risks



How can we help you?

We can assist you in shifting your traditional approach to transfer pricing into an effective transfer pricing management approach.

Operational outcome testing	 Review at the end of the fiscal year, whether deviation from target margin is acceptable or not Advice whether to conduct year-end adjustment
Empirical outcome testing	 Revise hypothetical target margin with available data at the end of the fiscal year
Contemporaneous transfer pricing documentation	 Document every step of the transfer pricing management process in accordance with MoF 213/2016

Hypothetical price setting	 Prepare target margin at the beginning of new fiscal year Integrate target margin to business plan and budget preparation
Operational price setting	 Inform target margin to stakeholders (controllers and sales managers) Systematically integrate target margin to retail price, volume forecast and preparation of cost budgets
Operational monitoring and price updating	 Conduct quarterly reviews, deviation analysis from the forecast Detect early on whether deviation is likely Conduct corrective action by updating
	price during current year to steer intercompany margins

hetical setting



MoF 213/2016 contemporaneous transfer pricing documentation requirements

operational price setting

operational monitoring & price updating

Our Transfer Pricing Specialists

DDTC's specialists have in-depth transfer pricing knowledge obtained from well-known universities abroad and transfer pricing skills international certificates.



DARUSSALAM

DARUSSALAM is Managing Partner of DDTC. His main academic focuses are international taxation and comparative tax law. He is acknowledged as a tax expert witness in various tax cases at the District Court, the Corruption Court, the Tax Court and the Constitutional Court. In addition, he has recently been chosen as the government's expert witness in Tax Amnesty Law judicial review.

He received a Master's degree in Tax Policy and Administration from the University of Indonesia, and a second Master's degree (LLM) in European and International Tax Law from European Tax College (at Tilburg University in the Netherlands and Katholieke Universiteit Leuven in Belgium). His master thesis is entitled "Critical Analysis on Indonesian Transfer Pricing Rules: a Proposal for Indonesian Transfer Pricing Guidelines".

In 2009, he successfully completed an advanced transfer pricing course from Thomas Jefferson School of Law, San Diego, California, USA. In 2011, he attended the "Asia Pacific Transfer Pricing Summit 2011" held by IBC Legal Conference in Hong Kong and also a seminar on "European Tax Law" held by Tax Academy of Singapore and the Institute for Austrian and International Tax Law, Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration, in Singapore. In 2012, he attended "Summer School of Value Added Tax Programme" held by Universidade Católica Portuguesa, in Lisbon, Portugal. In 2015, he attended "International Tax Conference: BEPS & Beyond" held by Foundation For International Taxation, in Mumbai, India.

Darussalam is the author of several books (6 books) and numerous articles on taxation (127 articles). He is a source for print media (Kompas, Kontan, Bisnis Indonesia, Tempo Magazine and Newspaper, Sinar Harapan, Suara Pembaruan, Jawa Pos, Rakyat Merdeka) and electronic media (TV One, Metro TV, RCTI, SCTV, TVRI, Berita Satu, Jak TV, Kompas TV, ANTV, Sindo TV, Detik. com, BBC Indonesia), and also a speaker at several institutions (Directorate General of Taxes, Fiscal Policy Agency, Corruption Eradication Commission, Secretariat of Tax Court, National Economic Committee, Bank Indonesia, PUSDIKLAT Pajak, Ministry of Research

and Technology, Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Indonesian Fiscal and Tax Administration Association, Indonesian Tax Consultants Association, Indonesian Institute of Accountants) and some universities (the University of Indonesia, Brawijaya University, Airlangga University, Gadjah Mada University, Parahyangan Catholic University, Tarumanagara University, Trisakti University, Petra Christian University, Bina Nusantara University, Christian University of Indonesia, Sebelas Maret University).



DANNY SEPTRIADI

DANNY SEPTRIADI is the Senior Partner of DDTC and a lecturer at Graduate Program in Tax Policy and Administration Science and at Master in Accounting Program at the University Of Indonesia. He was selected as one of the World's Leading Transfer Pricing Advisers 2015 by Expert Guides. He was experienced in Arbitration Disputes as an expert in London, United Kingdom and he is an expert witness of PT Kraft Indonesia, PT General Food Industries in the Indonesian tax court. His main research areas are international taxation and transfer pricing. He also serves as a Secretary at Indonesian International Tax Society (IITS). He has advised clients in various areas of corporate taxation, tax risk management and transfer pricing.

He received a Master's degree in Tax Policy and Administration from the University of Indonesia, and a second Master's degree (LLM) in International Taxation from Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration, Austria, with master thesis on tax treaty policy. In 2012, he attended "Summer School of Transfer Pricing Programme" held by Universidade Católica Portuguesa, in Lisbon, Portugal. In 2014, he attended "Advanced Course in Transfer Pricing" held by Maastricht Centre for Taxation, Maastricht University, in The Netherlands. Then, in 2015, he attended "Transfer Pricing: Policy and Practice" held by Duke Center International Development (DCID), Duke University North Carolina, USA.

Danny Septriadi has published several books and numerous articles on transfer pricing and international taxation. He is a source for print media (Kompas, Bisnis Indonesia, and Kontan), and also a speaker at several institutions (Directorate General of Taxes, Fiscal Policy Agency, Secretariat of Tax Supervisory Committee, Secretariat of Tax Court, PUSDIKLAT Pajak, Indonesian Institute of Accountants, University of Indonesia, Bina Nusantara University).



ROMI IRAWAN

ROMI IRAWAN is the Partner of Transfer Pricing Services at DDTC. He is an experienced practitioner in transfer pricing controversies. He has vast experience in handling transfer pricing issues for clients involved in crude palm oil, automotive, pulp, and chemical industries.

He received his Bachelor's degree in Financial Management from the University of Indonesia, Master's degree in Corporate Financial Management from Gadjah Mada University and he received his next Master's Degree in International Taxation (LL.M. Int. Tax) at Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration – Austria, under full scholarship from DDTC

In 2010, he participated in distance learning courses on "transfer pricing", held by the International Management Forum in association with Transfer Pricing Associate, the Netherlands. In 2011, he attended many transfer pricing workshops, seminars and courses, on "Advanced Transfer Pricing Workshop" held by IBFD in Amsterdam, the Netherlands, "Global Development in Transfer Pricing" held by Tax Academy of Singapore, in Singapore, "Transfer Pricing Workshop on Transfer Pricing Documentation and Transfer Pricing Intangibles" held by IBC Legal Conference, in Hong Kong, and "UK Transfer Pricing Policy and Developments" held by Tax Academy of Singapore, in Singapore. In 2012, he attended "the First Annual Conference Series regarding U.S. Transfer Pricing Primer" organized by Bloomberg BNA and CITE, in Salt Lake City, United States of America. In April 2014, he attended "Transfer Pricing Advanced Course Programme" organized by Transfer Pricing Research Center, Leiden University, in Leiden, the Netherlands.

He has passed two out of three examination papers for Advance Diploma in International Taxation from the Chartered Institute of Taxation – UK, including Principles of International Taxation and Principles of Corporate and International Taxation (Transfer Pricing), and therefore has been awarded Certificate in Principles of International Taxation and Principles of Corporate and International Taxation (Transfer Pricing).

He is a regular speaker in various seminars and trainings organized by DDTC, covering topics in Transfer Pricing. He is frequently involved as a trainer and speaker in several forum and group discussions held by private institutions and government agencies including Tax Office (KPP) Madya Sidoarjo, Fiscal Policy Office of Ministry of Finance and Secretariat of Tax Court, PUSDIKLAT Pajak, PajakOnline and Formasi, Secretariat of Tax Supervisory Committee, Centre of Investment, Finance and Energy Studies (CIFES), Faculty of Economics of the University of Indonesia, Bina Nusantara University, Tax Center FISIP UI, Sinar Mas Group, Unilever, Kalbe Group, and others.



DAVID HAMZAH DAMIAN

DAVID HAMZAH DAMIAN is the Partner of Tax Compliance & Litigation Services at DDTC. He is well known for his research and advocacy skills, in particular for analyzing cases and arguing appeals. He regularly handles cases in Tax Court, and has a strong track record in tax appeal proceedings in transfer pricing, value added tax, corporate income tax, and custom cases, both in writing submissions and at hearings. He is also the co-author of the Indonesian chapter in the third edition of a book titled "the Tax Disputes and Litigation Review", published by Law Business Research.

He received his Bachelor's degree in Fiscal Administration from the University of Indonesia, and currently he is pursuing his Master's degree in Tax Policy and Administration at the University of Indonesia, under scholarship from DDTC.

In 2010, he attended a course on "Transfer Pricing Aspects of Business Restructurings" organized by IBFD, in Singapore. Further, in 2011 he attended the "Annual International Taxation Conference" held by the Foundation for International Taxation, in Mumbai, India, and attended the "Tax Treaties" seminar, held by Tax Academy of Singapore and the Institute for Austrian and International Tax Law, Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration, in Singapore. In 2012, he attended the "Asia Pacific Branch - Singapore Conference 2012", held by the Chartered Institute of Taxation in Singapore, and also a course on "Tax Risk Management" held by IBFD, in Singapore. In 2013, he attended "the Amsterdam Centre for Tax Law Winter Course on International Tax Law", held by the Amsterdam Centre for Tax Law of the University of Amsterdam, in the Netherlands, and "Summer School of Value Added Tax Programme" held by the Universidade Católica Portuguesa, in Lisbon, Portugal.

He has passed two out of three examination papers for Advance Diploma in International Taxation from the Chartered Institute of Taxation – UK, including Advance International Taxation: Singapore Option; and Principles of International Taxation, and therefore has been awarded a certificate in Principles of International Taxation. He has completed certificate C of Indonesian Tax Consultant Examination and has been licensed to practice as a registered tax consultant. He holds a license to practice as a tax attorney by the Tax Court.

He is frequently involved as a trainer, lecturer or speaker in several tax trainings or seminars, held by DDTC, governmental institutions, private institutions, and universities, including House of Regional Representatives of Republic Indonesia, the South Jakarta Medium Tax Office (KPP), Secretariat of Tax Supervisory Committee, the Bali Chapter of Indonesian Tax Consultant Association, TELKOM Group, Kalbe Group, PAMA Persada Nusantara, the Accountant Professionalism Study of Faculty of Economics of the University of Indonesia, the Fiscal Administration Study Group of the University of Indonesia, Christian University of Indonesia and so forth.



B. BAWONO KRISTIAJI

B. BAWONO KRISTIAJI is the Partner of Tax Research & Training Services at DDTC. He is an experienced practitioner in public finance, tax policy, and transfer pricing. Prior to joining DDTC, he worked as researcher in Strategic Asia, a consultancy firm specializing in economic development policy.

He received his Bachelor's degree in Economics from the University of Indonesia, received his Master's Degree in Economic Science at the same university with the thesis titled "The Implication of Shadow Economies and Governments' Effectiveness on Realization and Effort to Optimize Tax Revenue". He received his next Master's Degree in International Business Tax and Economics (MSc. IBT) at School of Economics and Management, Tilburg University, the Netherlands under scholarship from DDTC with the thesis titled "Incentives and Disincentives of Profit Shifting in Developing Countries". This thesis was chosen as the best work in the area of European Taxation by Confédération Fiscale Européenne (CFE), and therefore was awarded Albert J. Rädler Medal 2015.

In 2012, he attended a course of the Master of Advanced Studies in International Tax Law on "Transfer Pricing Rules in International Taxation" held by the International Tax Center, Leiden University, in Leiden, the Netherlands. In 2013, he attended Public Policy Summer Training Course 2013 "Tax Policy,

Fiscal Analysis, and Revenue Forecasting", held by Andrew Young School of Policy Studies, Georgia State University, USA.

B. Bawono Kristiaji holds Advanced Diploma in International Taxation; Certificate in Principles of International Taxation; and Certificate of Principles of Corporate and International Taxation (Transfer Pricing) from the Chartered Institute of Taxation, UK.

He is a major contributor for the latest DDTC's transfer pricing book titled "Transfer Pricing: Ide, Strategi, dan Panduan Praktis dalam Perspektif Pajak Internasional", the chief editor for DDTC Working Papers and senior editor for InsideTax Magazine. He is an active member of the Indonesian Fiscal Association (AFI) and Indonesian Fiscal and Tax Administration Association (IFTAA). He is a source for print and electronic media (Jakarta Post, Republika, BeritaSatu, MNC Business, Bisnis Indonesia, and Bloomberg).

He is a regular speaker in various seminars and trainings organized by DDTC, covering topics in Transfer Pricing. He is frequently involved as a trainer and speaker in several forum and group discussion held by private institutions and government agencies including Forum on Economic and Fiscal Policy (The Netherland), 21st International Taxation Conference 2016 (FIT, India), House of Representatives of the Republic of Indonesia, House of Regional Representatives of the Republic of Indonesia, Directorate General of Taxes, Fiscal Policy Agency, Secretariat of Tax Court, Secretariat of Tax Supervisory Committee, International Tax and Investment Center, BAPPENAS, Ministry of Research and Technology, PUSDIKLAT Pajak, Institute of Indonesia Chartered Accountants (IAI), Astra International, KALBE Group, University of Indonesia, and others covering topics in tax policy trends.



UNTORO SEJATI

UNTORO SEJATI is the Senior Manager of Transfer Pricing Services at DDTC. He has been involved in handling transfer pricing controversies, as well as design, review, implementation and documentation of transfer pricing policies with emphasis on accounting analysis.

He received his Bachelor's degree in Accounting from the University of Indonesia and currently pursuing his Master's Degree of Law in International Taxation (LL.M. Int. Tax) class of 2015-2016 at Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration - Austria, under full scholarship from DDTC.

In 2011, he attended a workshop on "Permanent Establishment" held by IBFD, in Singapore. In

2012, he attended a workshop on "Advanced Transfer Pricing Workshop" held by IBFD in Amsterdam, the Netherlands. In April 2015, he attended "Transfer Pricing Advanced Course Programme" organized by Transfer Pricing Research Center, Leiden University, in Leiden, the Netherlands. He holds Certified Public Accountant (CPA).

He is also frequently involved as a trainer or speaker in several tax trainings or seminars, held by DDTC, Unilever, Kalbe Group, PT Astra International Tbk, Indonesian Tax Consulting Association (IKPI), the Institute of Indonesia Chartered Accountant (IAI), Fiscal Policy Agency, Secretariat of Tax Court, Secretariat of Tax Supervisory Committee, and others.



YUSUF WANGKO NGANTUNG

YUSUF WANGKO NGANTUNG is the Senior Manager of International Tax/Transfer Pricing Services at DDTC. He is an experienced practitioner involved in international tax, dispute resolution, and transfer pricing projects. Prior to joining DDTC, he worked for Horwath de Zeeuw & de Keizer, the Netherlands, where he was involved in international tax planning projects for both inbound and outbound investments, European VAT, and taxation on expatriates.

He received his Bachelor of Law degree (LL.B) in Taxation Law (fiscal recht) from the Leiden University, in Leiden, the Netherlands and his Master Degree in International Taxation (LL.M. Int. Tax) at Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration – Austria, graduated with honors, under full scholarship from DDTC and he was awarded WTS Tax Award, 1st place for master thesis titled "Tax Treaties and Developing Countries" in academic year 2013/2014 at Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration.

In 2010, he attended several overseas tax courses held by IBFD, covering the following topics: "Transfer Pricing Aspects of Business Restructuring" in Singapore, and "Transfer Pricing for Intangibles & Intra-group Financing" in Amsterdam, the Netherlands. Further, in 2011, he attended a course on "Practical Aspects of International Tax Planning" held by IBFD, in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Yusuf Wangko Ngantung holds Advanced Diploma in International Taxation; Certificate in Principles of International Taxation; and Certificate of Principles of Corporate and International Taxation (Transfer Pricing) from the Chartered Institute of Taxation, UK and he holds a license to practice as a tax attorney by the Tax Court.

He is a lecturer on International Taxation at Master in Accounting Program at the University of Indonesia and a regular speaker in various seminars and trainings organized by DDTC, covering topics in international tax and transfer pricing. He is regularly invited as a speaker in tax conferences organized by government institutions and universities, including the Directorate General of Taxes, Fiscal Policy Agency, Secretariat of Tax Court, Indonesian Tax Consultants Association, the University of Indonesia, the Petra Christian University (Surabaya), PT Wijaya Karya (Persero) Tbk, PT Mayekawa Indonesia, PT Growth Asia and others.a



GANDA CHRISTIAN TOBING

GANDA CHRISTIAN TOBING is the Senior Manager of International Tax/Tax Compliance and Litigation Services at DDTC. He is an experienced practitioner involved in tax dispute resolution projects, where he has represented various multinational companies. He advises a wide range of domestic and international clients across industry sectors and provides tax advice for private client.

He received his Bachelor's degree in Fiscal Administration from the University of Indonesia and his Master Degree in International Taxation (LL.M. Int. Tax) at Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration – Austria, under full scholarship from DDTC. In 2011, he attended a course on "Practical Aspects of International Tax Planning" held by IBFD, in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

He has passed Principles of International Taxation examination paper for Advance Diploma in International Taxation from the Chartered Institute of Taxation – UK, and therefore has been awarded Certificate in Principles of International Taxation. He holds a license to practice as a tax attorney by the Tax Court.

He is also frequently involved as a trainer or a speaker in various seminars and training in topics regarding international taxation, transfer pricing, tax policy, and Indonesian domestic tax held by DDTC, Directorate General of Taxes, Fiscal Policy Agency, Indonesian Tax Consulting Association (IKPI), PAMA Persada Nusantara, PT Bio Farma (Persero), PT Archi Indonesia, PT Sarana Multi Infrastruktur (Persero), PT Wijaya Karya (Persero) Tbk, PT Charoen Pokphand Indonesia Tbk, Christian University of Indonesia, and others.



DEBORAH

DEBORAH is the Senior Manager of Tax Compliance and Litigation Services at DDTC. She has been involved in transfer pricing study assignments, also significant tax dispute resolution and litigation cases. From her assignments, she has provided clients with satisfactory outcomes. Her main expertise in tax litigation cases includes transfer pricing and business restructuring cases.

She received her Bachelor's degree in Fiscal Administration with cum laude from the University of Indonesia, and her Master's degree in International Taxation (LL.M. Int. Tax) at Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration – Austria, under full scholarship from DDTC.

In 2011, she attended a course on "Basic International Taxation" held by IBFD, in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, and a course on "Transfer Pricing Program (Class of 2011)" organized respectively by Inland Revenue Authority of Singapore, Tax Academy of Singapore, Atax, and the University of New South Wales, Australia, in Singapore.

In 2012, she attended seminars and courses held by Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration, Austria:

- The Relevance of Art. 7 OECD MC for the definition of PE; and
- Prospects for US Tax Reform.

In 2012, she attended seminars and courses held by Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration and PwC, Austria:

- Mandatory and Binding Arbitration in Bilateral and Multilateral Tax Conventions:
- The New Politics of Tax Administration;
- Capital Gain Taxes on Shares and the Participation Exemption in Europe; and
- The Impact of the White Paper for Adequate, Safe and Sustainable Pensions on Treaty Police in Europe.

In 2013, she attended seminars and courses held by Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration, Austria:

- Tax Treaty Case Law Around the Globe;
- The Chinese Perspective of Global and Domestic Tax Policy Issues; and
- GAARs (General Anti-Avoidance Rules) in the Chinese Tax System.

In 2013, she also attended seminars and courses held by Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration and PwC, Austria:

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